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**HCMR HQ- Anavissos**



**HCMR- Ag. Kosmas**



**HCMR- Crete**



**HCMR- Rhodes Isl.**



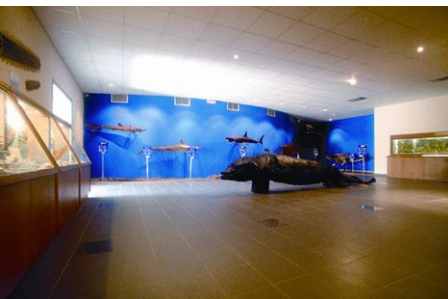


# Cretaquarium “Thalassokosmos”





# HYDROBIOLOGICAL STATION OF RHODES





# Research vessel “Aegaeo”



**Built in 1985, Rebuilt in 1997**

**Length : 62 m**

**Max. Speed : 12.5 Knots**

**Maximum cruising range : 20 days**

## ***On-board Staff***

**Crew : 22 persons**

**Scientific personnel : 21 persons**



## **Scientific Laboratories**

- **General Laboratories (Chemistry/Biology)**
- **Wet Laboratory**
- **Primary Productivity Laboratory**
- **Geological Acoustics survey room - CTD & Electronic Laboratory**
- **Computers Laboratory**
- **Container on board**





## R/V PHILIA



**Built in 1986**

**Length : 26,1 m**  
**Max. Speed : 10 Knots**  
**Maximum cruising range : 10 days**

### *On-board Staff*

**Crew : 7 persons**  
**Scientific personnel : 6 persons**

### **Scientific Laboratories**

- ✓ **Wet Laboratory**
- ✓ **Dry Laboratory**
- ✓ **CTD & Electronic Laboratory**
- ✓ **Computers Laboratory**

## HCMR FLEET



**Built in 2009**

**Length: 13.40 m.**  
**Max Speed: 20 Knots**  
**Max cruising range: 1 day**

### *On-Board Staff*

**Crew: 2 persons**  
**Scientific personnel: 8 persons**

### **Scientific equipment on board**

- ✓ **CTD and Rosette**
- ✓ **Multi-Beam Sonar System.**
- ✓ **Sub Bottom Profiler 3.5 kHz**
- ✓ **Sediment and benthos samplers.**
- ✓ **Remotely Operated Vehicle - ROV**



**THETIS**: The manned submersible that can have a crew of two, an operational depth of 610 m and a submergence limit of 8-9h.





# 5 INSTITUTES



**Institute of Oceanography**

**Institute of Marine Biological Resources**

**Institute of Aquaculture**

**Institute of Inland Waters**

**Institute of Marine Biology and Genetics**





# Institute of Oceanography

## Mission:

- Study and produce information in all aspects of the marine environment.
- Study the interactions among physical, chemical, biological and geological processes
- Increase competence and capacity building





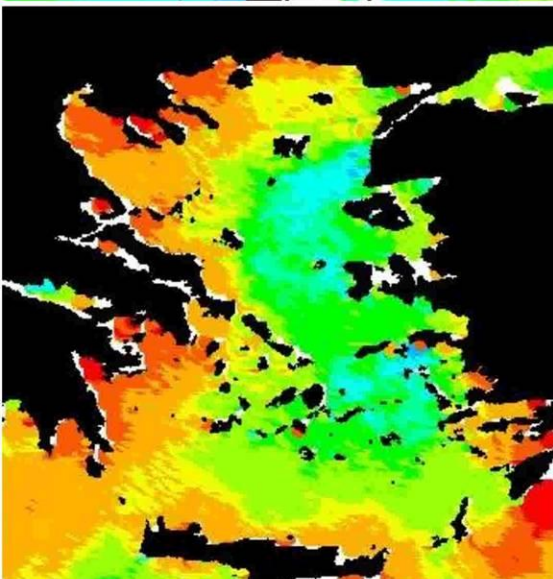
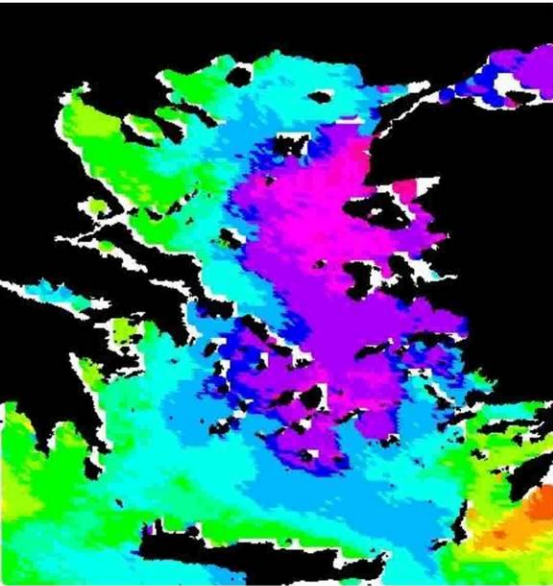
# Research Directions

1. Climate variability and impact on marine ecosystems
2. Integrated and multidisciplinary research in continental margins and deep basins
3. Coastal zone (processes and management)
4. Marine geo-hazards
5. Operational Oceanography
6. Cross cutting activities and services provision



# Temperature differences by 1.5 °C in 20 years in the Aegean Sea

AY: 85



AY: 05

SESAME

Southern European Seas: Assessing and Modelling Ecosystem changes

## I. Climate variability and impact on marine ecosystems



1. Impact of climate variability on structure and functioning of marine ecosystems (biogeochemical cycles, pelagic and benthic food webs, marine biodiversity) (e.g. SESAME)
2. Long range (climatic) changes in thermohaline circulation. Future scenarios (e.g. MEDCLIVAR)
3. Systematic monitoring of key marine environmental parameters (flux, temperature and salinity time series, sea color, CO<sub>2</sub>, waves, sea level etc.)
4. Study of the role of atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> in ocean acidification and impact on the marine organisms – carbon cycles(e.g. MEDSeA)
5. Paleo- environmental and paleo-climatic changes

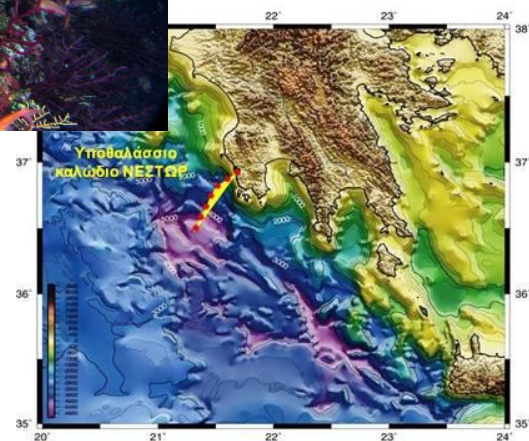
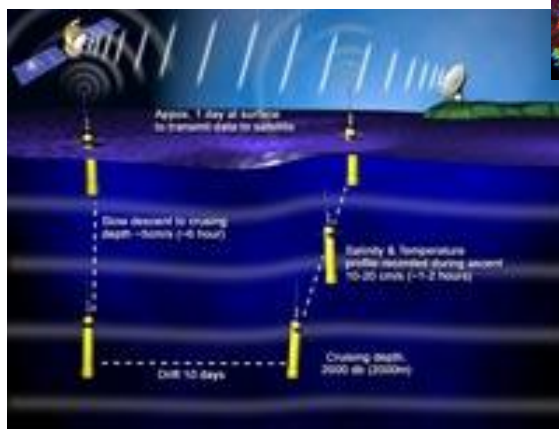
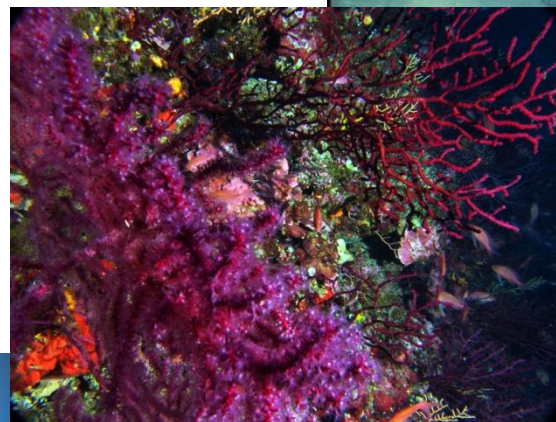




Ten oceanographic research vessels simultaneously conducted multinational cruises across the Mediterranean and the Black Sea. The cruises were done in March-April and August-September 2008  
(In Progress)

## II: Integrated and multidisciplinary research in continental margins and deep basins

1. Natural drivers, biodiversity and ecosystem functioning in deep-seas and the role of human impact
2. To develop concepts and strategies for the sustainable use of deep-sea marine resources



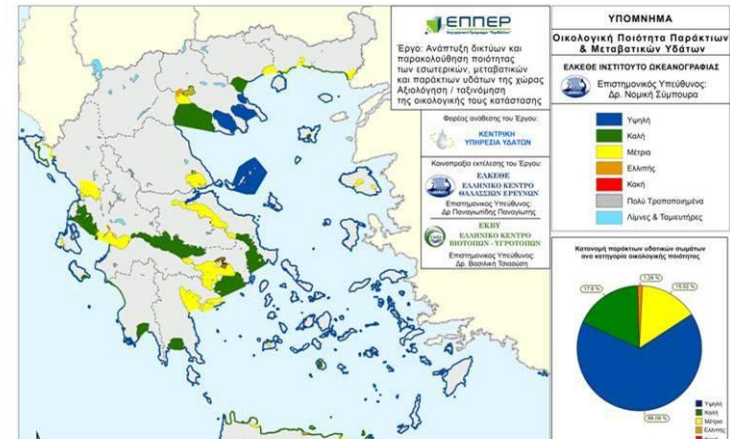


# III. Coastal zone (processes and management)

- 1 Land–Ocean interaction processes
2. Anthropogenic impact
3. Contribution to the implementation of Directives (e.g. HABITAT, WFD MSFD)

## Main goals are

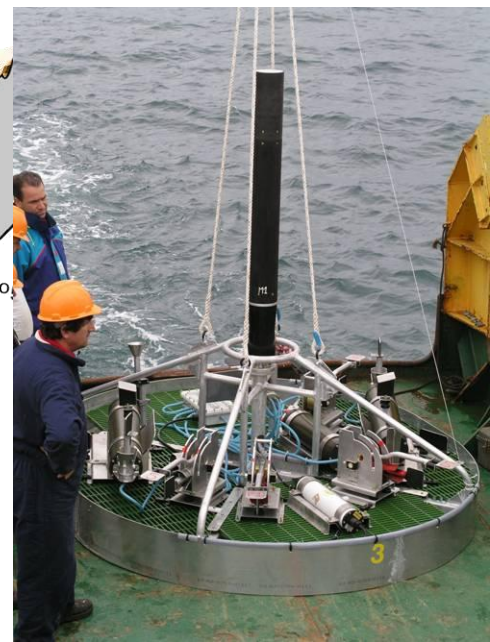
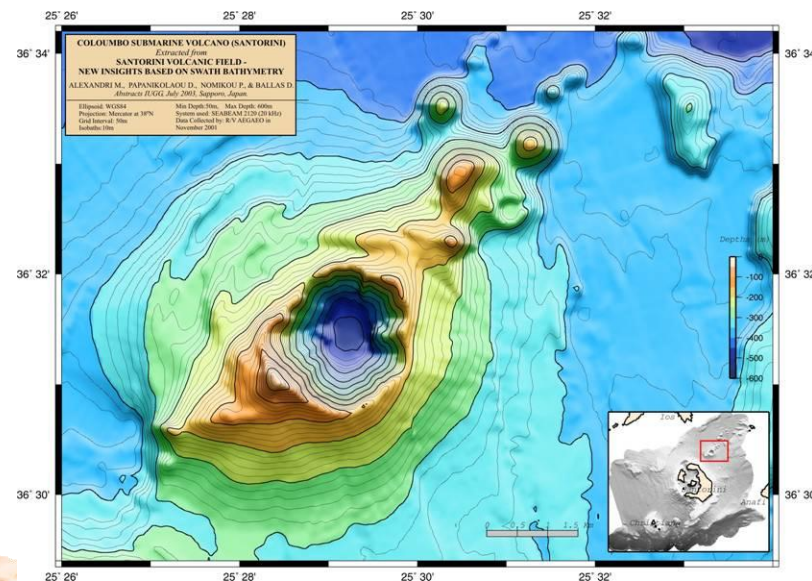
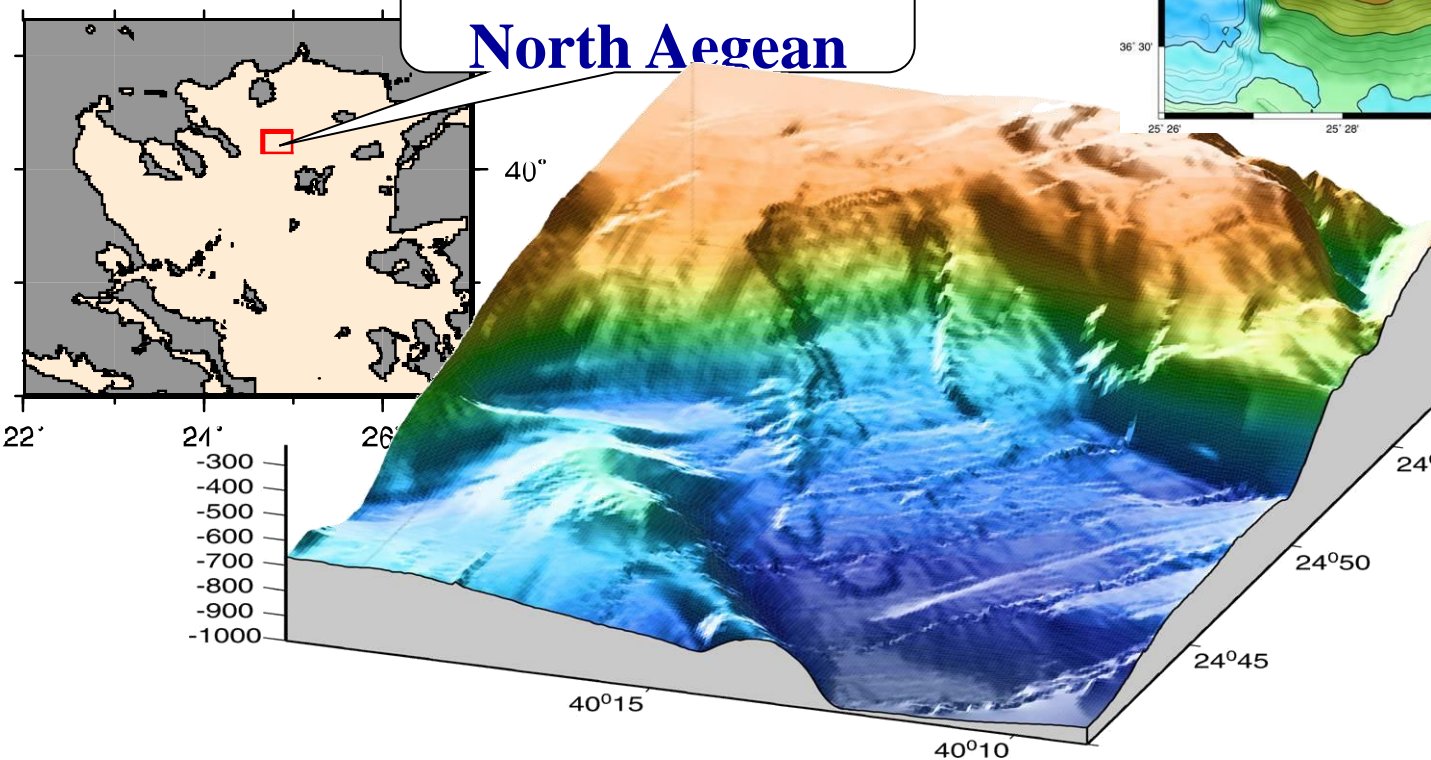
- *to improve the scientific and technological capacity in coastal research,*
- *to provide a sound scientific basis for policies anticipating effects of global change/alterations in coastal zone.*
- *gain knowledge of the functioning of the coastal environment and its significance, as a part of the earth system.*



# IV: Marine geo-hazards

1. Seismicity and volcanism
2. Sediment slope failures
3. Tsunami impacts

## 3D Slide of the North Aegean





## V: Operational Oceanography

### Research, Education, International activities

#### Research

- ✓ **Forecasting** (e.g. Daily sea-state forecast)
- ✓ **Wave Forecasting** (e.g. Improved information about the sea state)
- ✓ **Integrated forecasting Systems** (e.g. Collection and processing of oceanographic data)
- ✓ **Dissemination of information** to users in real time
- ✓ **Ocean remote sensing**

#### Main Operational Project : POSEIDON I, II and III

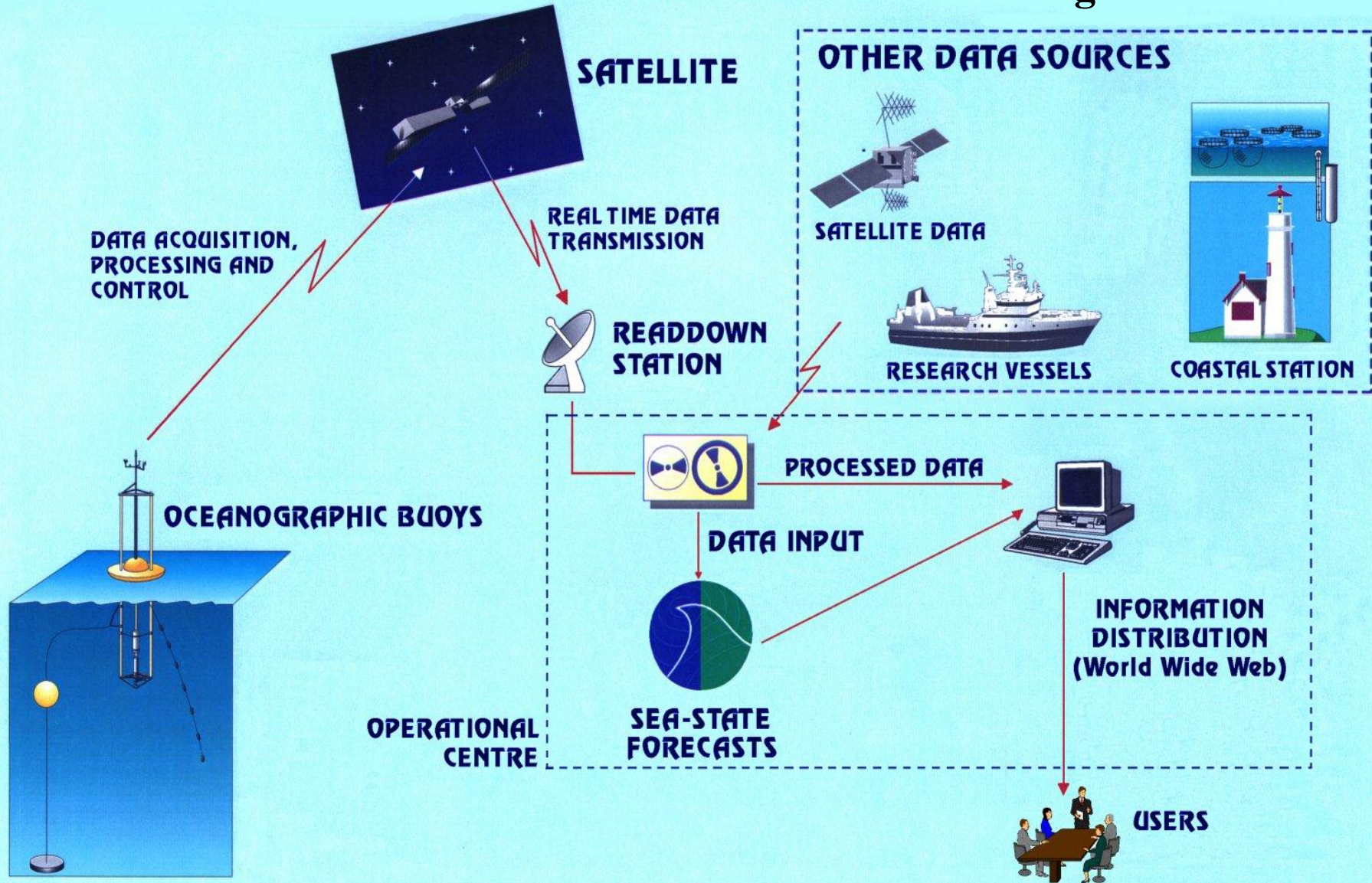
#### Education and International Activities

- ✓ Scientific and operational training on POSEIDON system
- ✓ Collaboration with EU and third countries (e.g. Russia, Romania, Saudi Arabia etc.)



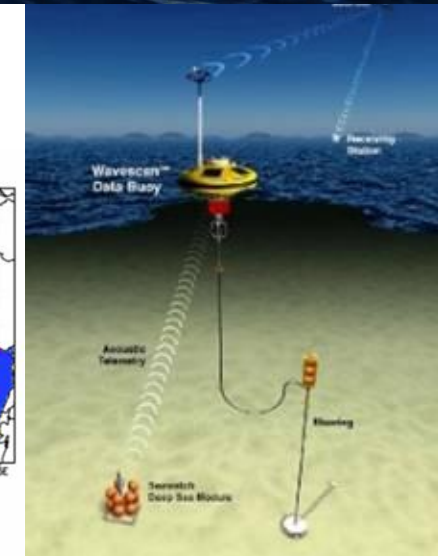
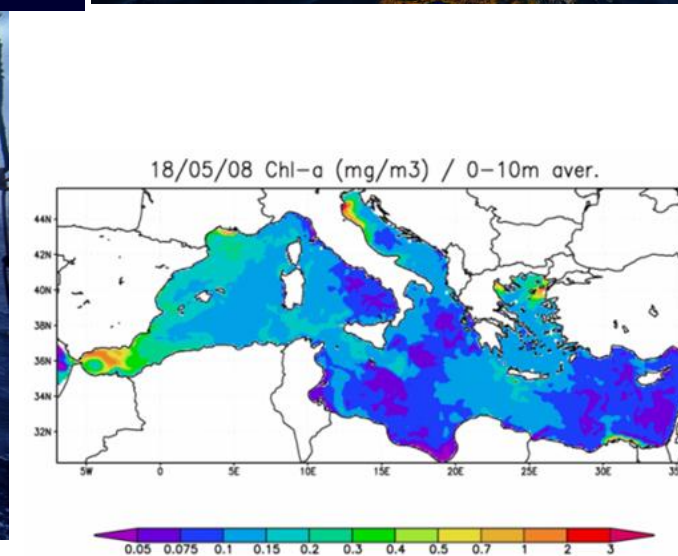
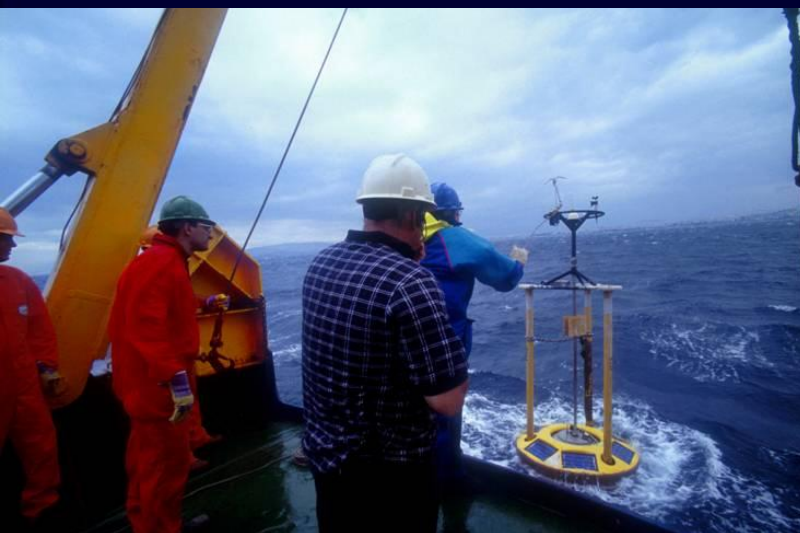
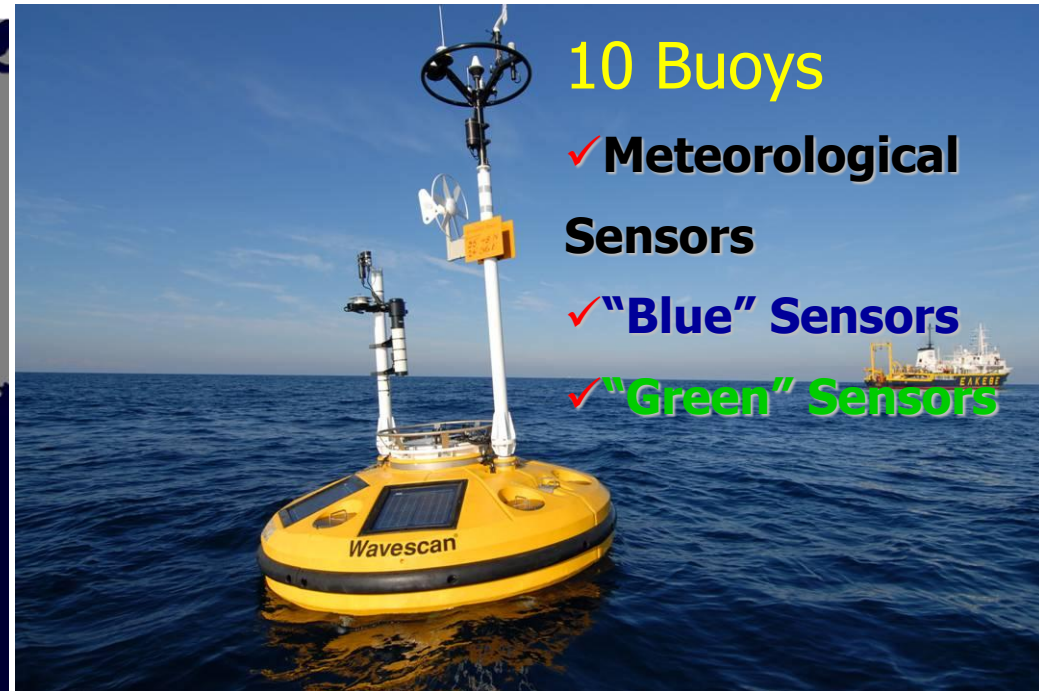
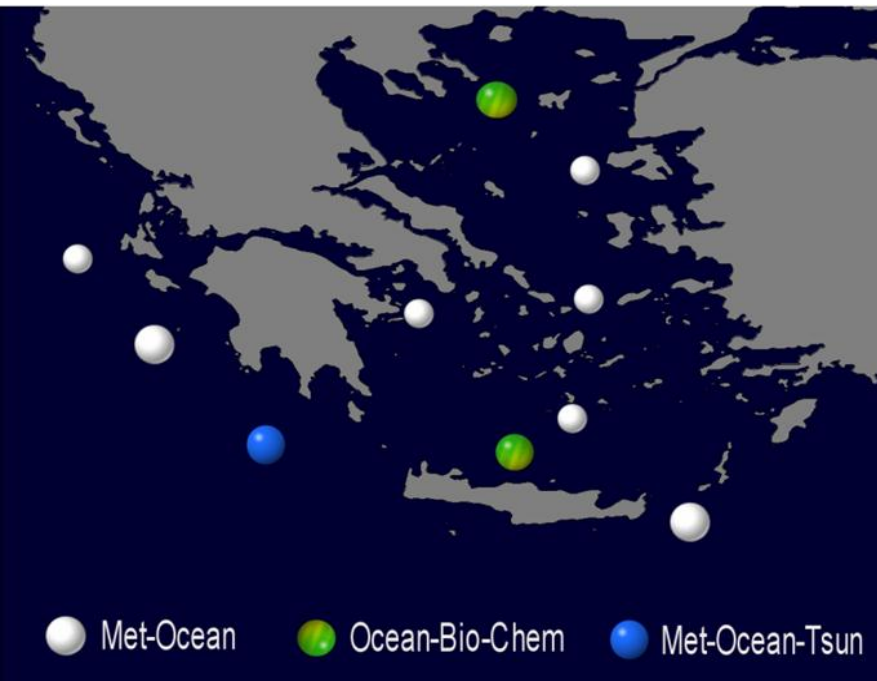
# POSEIDON SYSTEM

“An operational monitoring, forecasting and information system for the marine environmental conditions of the Aegean Sea”





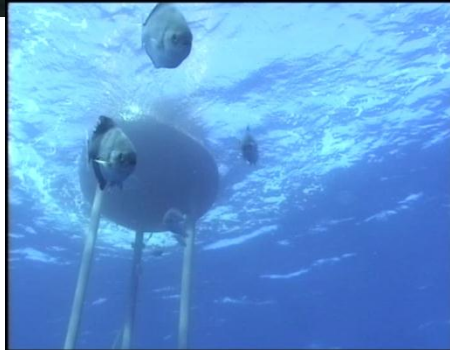
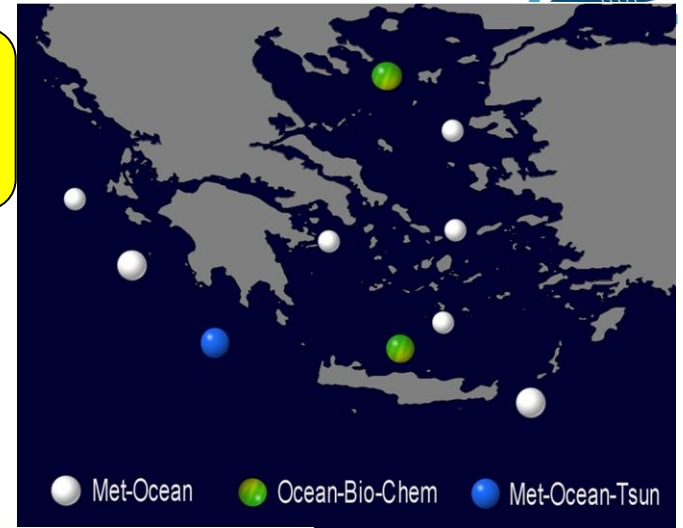
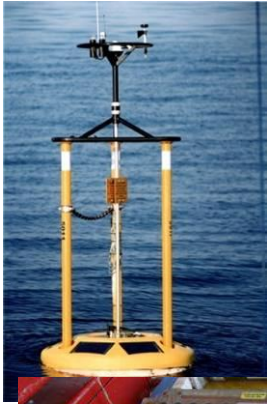
# POSEIDON network



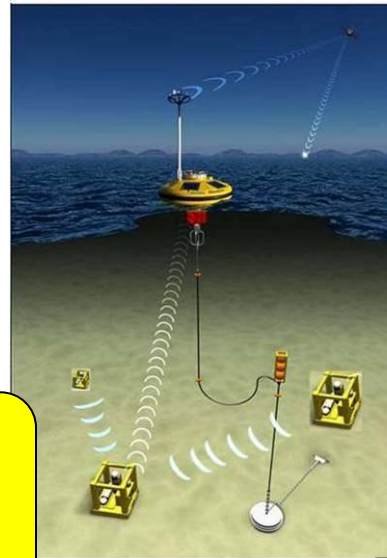


# Infrastructure

**Buoys and  
sensors**



**Benthic  
Platforms**



**Super  
Computer**

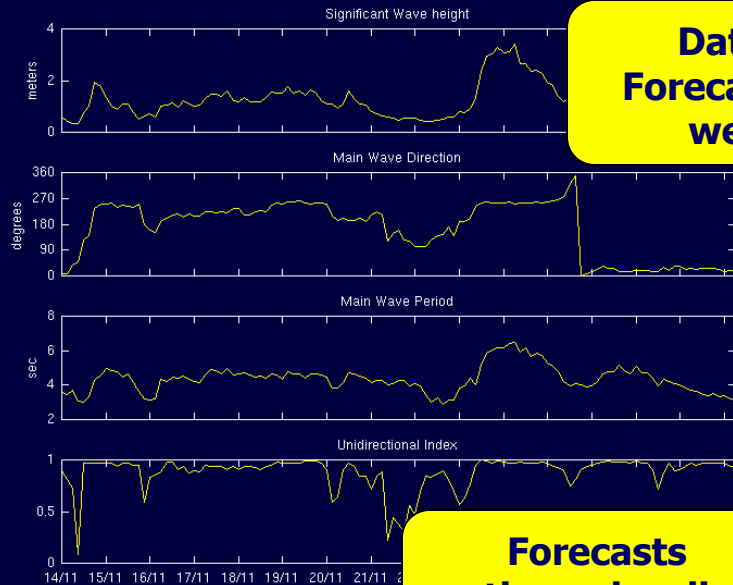




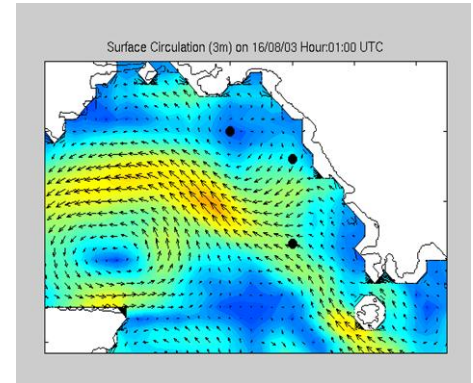
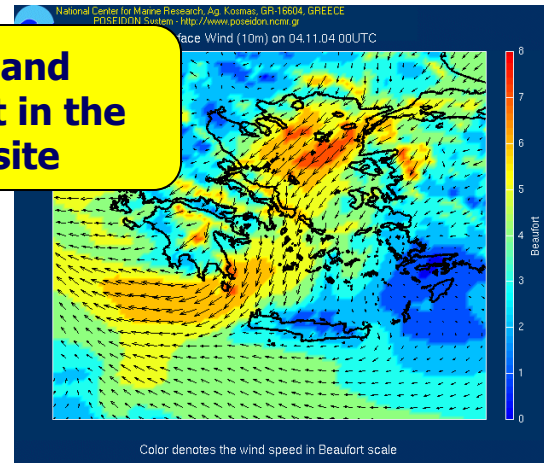
# Products for Users

**Tailor made  
applications (e.g.  
Support to 2004  
Olympic games  
Sailing**

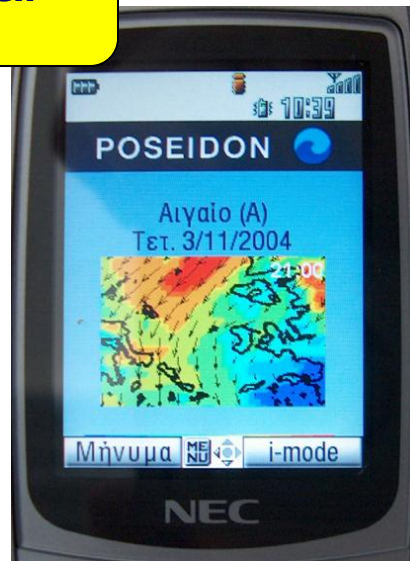
**Surface waves data**



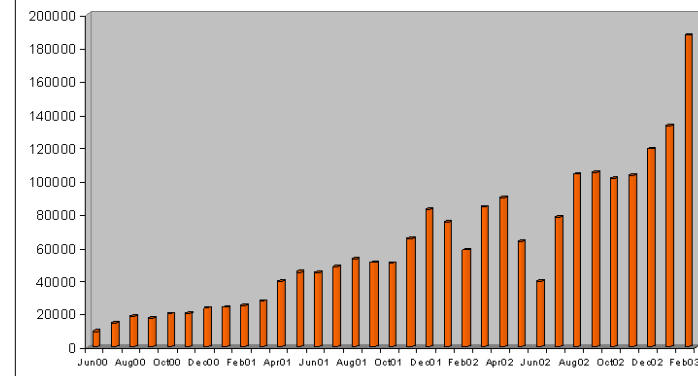
**Data and  
Forecast in the  
website**



**Forecasts  
through cell  
phone**



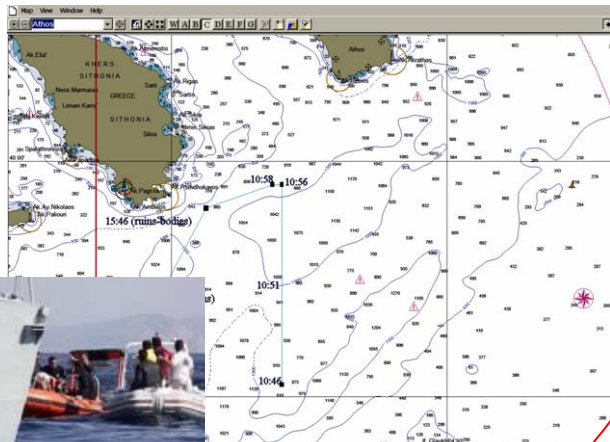
**POSEIDON web page: User sessions per month**



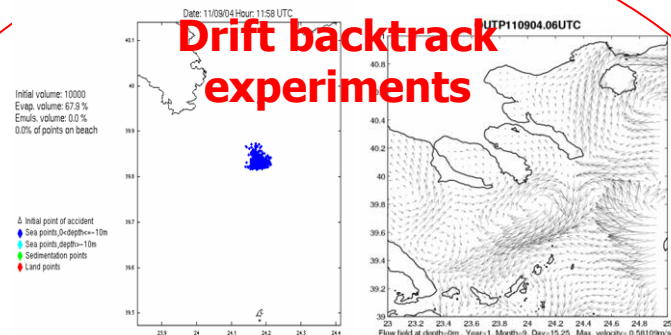
**Website: More than  
300.000 visitors per  
month**

# Applications: Search – Find -Recovery

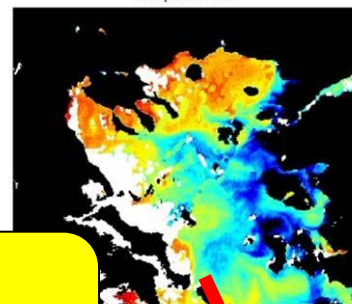
**Area of accident**



**Drift backtrack experiments**



06 September 2004



*NRT validation*

**POSEIDON**  
Infrastructure for  
assessment of search area



**Accident site best guess**  
(σε 2-24h)



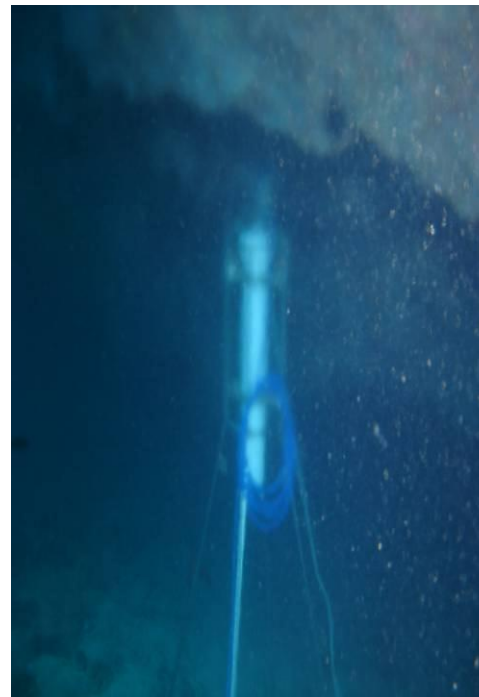
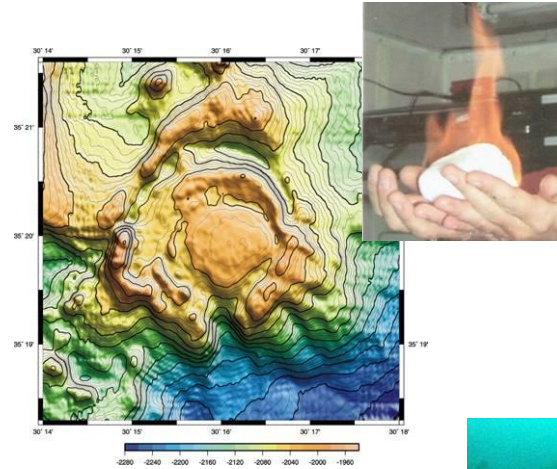
**Visual Search & Recovery**



# Cross cutting activities



1. Seabed geotechnical studies for installation of large infrastructures
2. Renewable energy resources in the marine environment
3. Contribution to underwater archaeology
4. Ecosystem modelling
5. Operational Services e.g. Oil spill, pollutant dispersion models and Search & Rescue services.
6. Radioactivity applications, underwater discharges
7. Education and training





**Thank you for your attention**