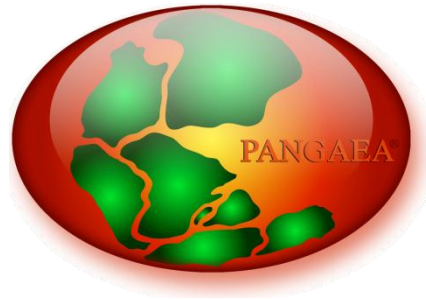


SeaDataNet 2 – New Participants

University Bremen (UniHB)



PANGAEA

Stéphane PESANT
(spesant@marum.de)



Universität Bremen





1. HISTORY
2. PEOPLE
3. INFRASTRUCTURE
4. DATA COLLECTIONS
5. METADATA & DATA SUBMISSION
6. METADATA & DATA CURATION
7. METADATA & DATA DISSEMINATION
8. CONTRIBUTION TO SEADATANET 2

HISTORY



1993

PANGAEA Data Publisher for Earth & Environmental Science



marum

UniHB, Bremen
Germany



AWI



2001

Mandate of the International Council for Science: **WORLD DATA SYSTEM**
World Data Center for Marine Environmental Sciences (WDC-MARE)

2007

Mandate of the World Meteorological Organisation (WMO):
World Radiation Monitoring Center (WRMC)



2010

Mandate of the World Meteorological Organisation (WMO):
Data Collection and Processing Center (DCPC)

**World
Meteorological
Organization**
Weather • Climate • Water

PEOPLE



CORE IT GROUP



M. Diepenlooy
Leader, IT s



Schindler
specialist

+ 20 Curators
distributed in various
research institutes

BIOLOGY GROUP



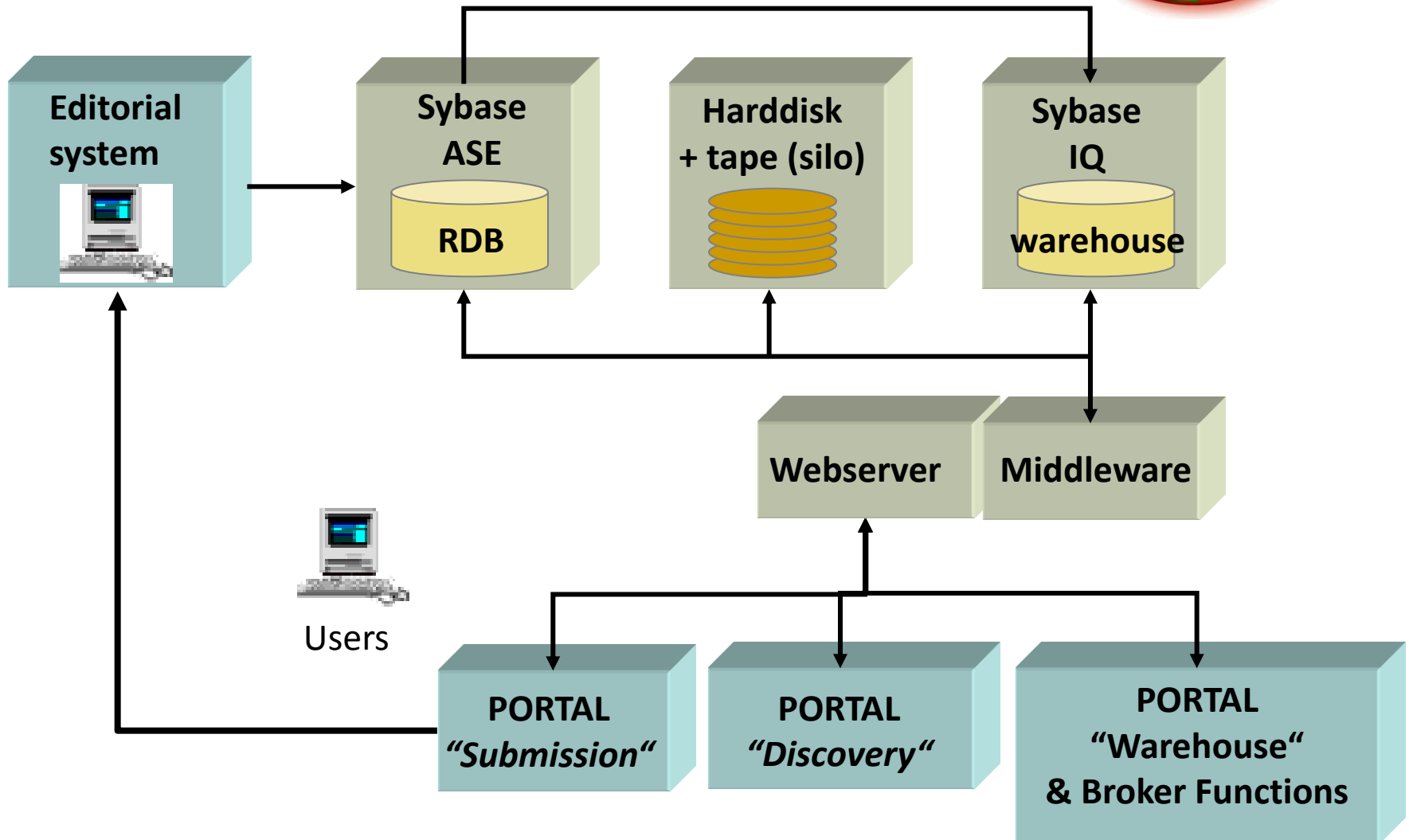
S. Pesant
Ecology, pelagic



J. Felden
Ecology, benthic



C. Berhens
Paleoceanography



INFRASTRUCTURE

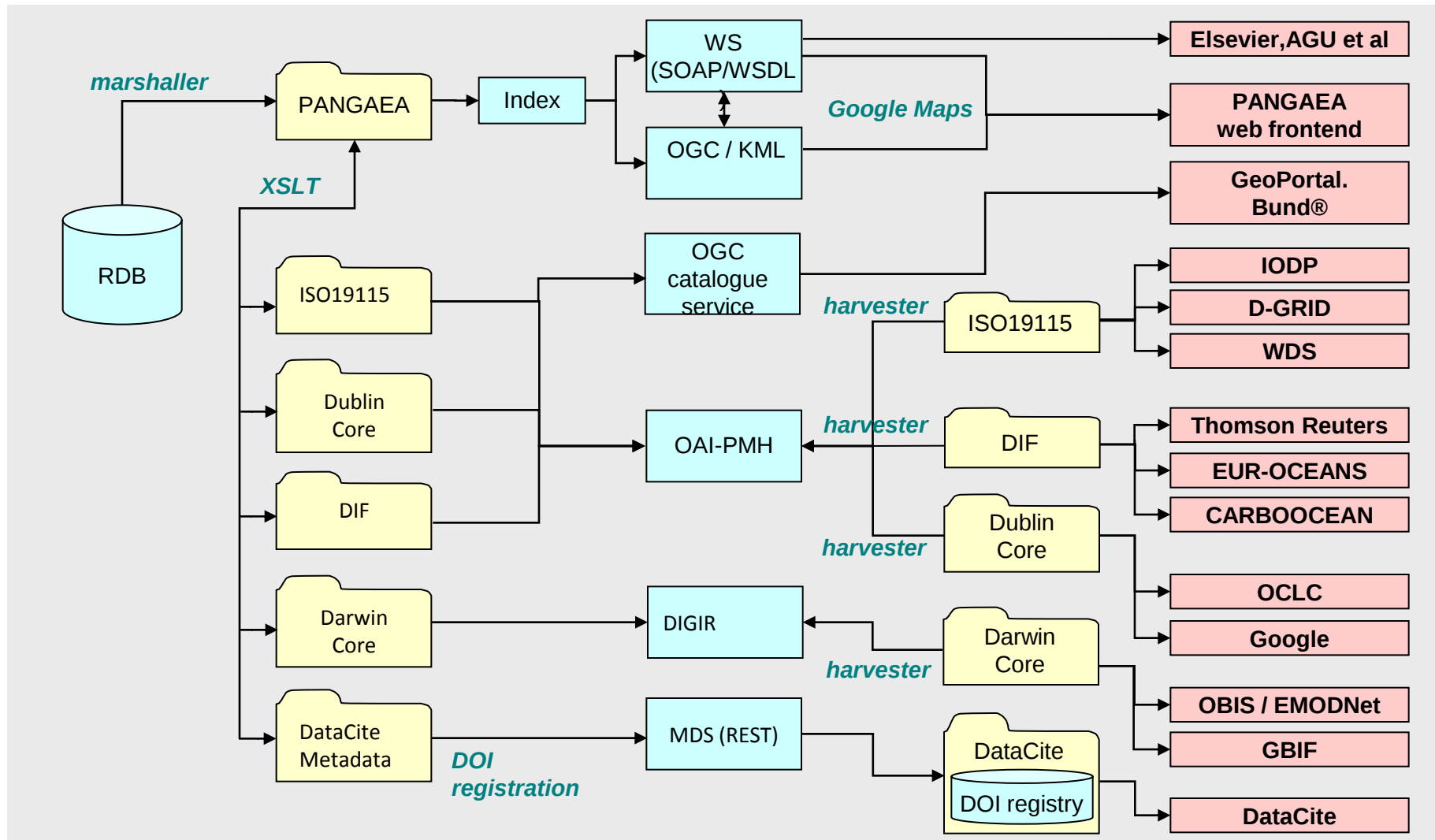
Data Archiving

Catalogues

Protocols

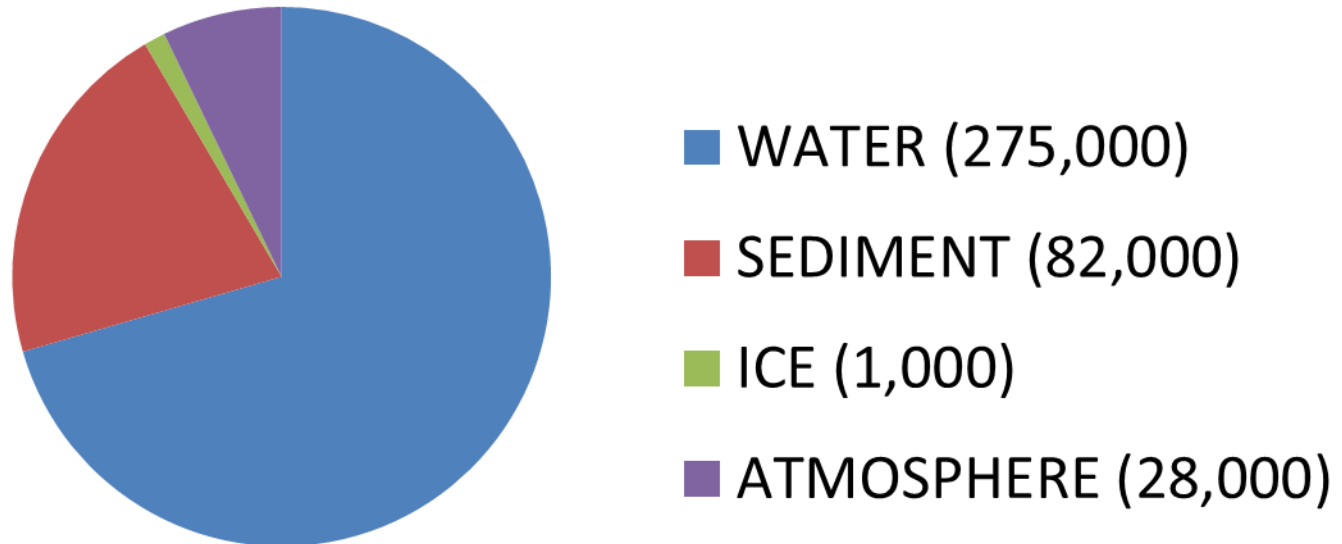
Catalogues

Frontends / Portals





Number of Datasets



Number of Data Items: >6 billion

Environmental data (e.g. physics, chemistry, optics)

Biological inventories (e.g. presence/absence, abundance, biomass)

Biological vital rates (e.g. production, grazing, excretion, respiration)

Biogeochemical fluxes (e.g. air-sea fluxes, sedimentation, dissolution)

Acoustics, images, video and audio

DATA COLLECTIONS



Closely coupled with important scientific topics

Global Carbon Cycling

Ocean Acidification

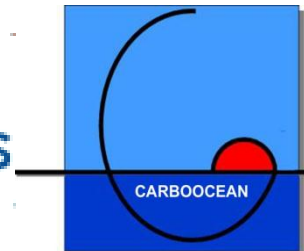
Hypoxia

Paleoclimatology

Biodiversity



European Project on Ocean Acidification





Online ticket system (JIRA Client)



PANGAEA®
Data Publisher for Earth & Environmental Science

Stephane Pesant ▾

Quick Search

Dashboards ▾ Projects ▾ Issues ▾

+ Create Issue

Create Issue

Project **PANGAEA Data Archiving & Publication**

Issue Type  **Data Submission**

☐ Data description ☐ Related article

Summary *

The summary (subject) is used as identifier in the further communication.

Author(s) of data set(s) *

Please, enter the author(s) (the principal investigators) for the data set(s) you want to submit.
One author per line; example: *Smith, Joe Peter*

Title of data set(s)

The title should ideally reflect what has been measured, observed, or calculated, when, where, and how.

Abstract

Short description of the data

Attachment

Attachment

The maximum file upload size is 100.00 MB.



Online curation system (4D Client)

PANGAEA Editorial System

PROJECT

CAMPAIGN

EVENT

DATA SETS

Data Series

Institution

Staff

Basis

Area

Device

Method

Reference

Parameter

logged in as pesant

Data sets: 15 of 648620

Search | Config | List

Svalbard 2010 team

New New Parent Edit Edit in list

DOI	Author(s)	Title
10.1594/PANGAEA.769833	Svalbard 2010 team	EPOCA Svalbard mesocosm experiment in Kongsfjorden, Svalbard, No
10.1594/PANGAEA.769828	Schulz, KG	EPOCA Svalbard mesocosm experiment: CTD profiles, 2010
10.1594/PANGAEA.763842	Hoppe, CJM; Langer, G; Rost, B	Seawater carbonate chemistry and biological processes of <i>Emiliania hu</i>
10.1594/PANGAEA.763338	Thomsen, J; Gutowska, MA; Saphörster, J et al	Weekly growth of mussel <i>Mytilus edulis</i> , 2010
10.1594/PANGAEA.763337	Thomsen, J; Gutowska, MA; Saphörster, J et al	Seawater carbonate chemistry in Kiel fjord 2008-2009

Conform to global standards (GSDI)

✓ ISO19xxx, OGC, W3C, OAI

with cache new Delete Open URL

Geocodes

Geocode	Value
DEPTH, sediment	m
LONGITUDE	
LATITUDE	

Related metainformation

Event label
Alternative event label
Elevation of event
Elevation of event 2

Configuration

Sort by geocodes Edit in list Choices

Label	Parameter	Unit	Format	Param ID	PI	Method	C
HauckJ_2011.4	Sample code/label			790	not_given	not_given	
HauckJ_2011.5	Area/locality			15373	not_given	not_given	
HauckJ_2011.6	Gear			55539	not_given	not_given	
GEOCODE	LATITUDE		####0.0000	1600			
GEOCODE	LONGITUDE		####0.0000	1601			
HauckJ_2011.7	Depth, bathymetric	m	#####0	2268	not_given	not_given	
GEOCODE	DEPTH, sediment	m	#####0.0000	1			
HauckJ_2011.8	Depth, top/min	m	#####0.000	3	not_given	not_given	
HauckJ_2011.9	Depth, bottom/max	m	#####0.000	4	not_given	not_given	
HauckJ_2011.10	Calcium carbonate	%	#####0.00	70	not_given	not_given	
HauckJ_2011.11	Reference of data			31896	not_given	not_given	

METADATA & DATA CURATION



Pesant [my talk](#) [my preferences](#) [my watchlist](#) [my contributions](#) [log out](#)

[page](#) [discussion](#) [view source](#) [history](#) [delete](#) [watch](#) [purge cache](#)

Main Page

Welcome to **PangaWiki**! This wiki is a dynamic manual and reference for the data library

PANGAEA® - Data Publisher for Earth & Environmental Science

PangaWiki is operated to support data providers, curators and end-users in archiving, publishing and retrieving data from earth system research in the data library Pangaea. It is the reference system for any questions and information around the system and its operation. The Pangaea [login](#) is required to add or modify pages.

An outline of important PangaWiki chapters is listed in the **table of contents**.

If you need information on how to **provide data for archiving and publication** please go to [Data submission](#).

New users may start reading the following pages:

- [Pangaea](#)
- [Data model](#)
 - [Project](#)
 - [Campaign](#)
 - [Event](#)
 - [Data series, Data set, Parent set](#)
- [Parameter, Parameter Dictionary](#)
- [Basic rules, Curator and Staff](#)

see also:

- [Articles and projects related to data management](#).
- A list of publications, presentations, posters and talks about Pangaea is maintained in [ePIC](#).
- [Recommendations, aphorisms and draft web pages](#).
- The [STD-DOI](#) project

Why using a Wiki for PANGAEA?

Operation of a complex system like Pangaea is a challenge and must be supported by documentation. In a first step, documentation was distributed through various pdf-files, web pages, and a (draft) manual ([doi:10.1594/PANGAEA.319947](https://doi.org/10.1594/PANGAEA.319947)). Also the [BSCW system](#) was used to exchange documentation and common files between various projects and curators. But a major problem of an up-to-date documentation is the fast development of the technology related to data systems and the Internet. Also new scientific requirements, sometimes just invented from scratch in running projects, need to be described. This could not be performed through the use of a static (and most of the time outdated) manual.



navigation

- [PangaWiki Home](#)
- [Technical Docs](#)

specials

- [Recent changes](#)
- [Random page](#)

search

toolbox

- [What links here](#)
- [Related changes](#)
- [Upload file](#)
- [Special pages](#)
- [Printable version](#)
- [Permanent link](#)



- Google-like & advanced [metadata discovery](#) (public)
- Data Warehouse for [mass extraction](#) (login required)
- Web-services to further disseminate public data to portals such as [EMODNET & OBIS](#) (taxonomy) and [MegX](#) (genomics)
- Web-services linking data publications and journal publications, e.g. [Elsevier](#), [Copernicus](#), [AGU](#) and [Springer](#)

METADATA & DATA DISSEMINATION

PANGAEA®
Publishing Network for Geoscientific & Environmental Data



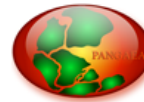
[Help](#) [Advanced Search](#) [Preferences](#) [more...](#)

[About - Projects - Software - WDC-MARE - Contact](#)

This work is licensed under a [Creative Commons License](#)

NEW SEARCH FEATURE

e.g. <http://doi.pangaea.de/10.1594/PANGAEA.131744>



PANGAEA®

Publishing Network for Geoscientific & Environmental Data

Advanced Search

Search terms:

Anywhere:

Environment:

Citation:

Reference:

Parameter:

Event:

Project:

Campaign:

Basis:

Geographic coverage:



Temporal coverage:

Start date: 

End date: 

METADATA & DATA DISSEMINATION



PANGAEA®

Data Publisher for Earth & Environmental Science

Logged in as **pesant** (log out, profile)

Always quote citation when using data!

Data Description

[Show Map](#) [Google Earth](#)

Citation: Benthien, A et al. (2007): Fig. 8. The total C37-38 alkenone concentration per *Emiliana huxleyi* cell. doi:10.1594/PANGAEA.707296,
*In Supplement to: Benthien, Albert; Zondervan, Ingrid; Engel, Anja; Hefter, Jens; Terbrüggen, Anja; Riebesell, Ulf (2007): Carbon isotopic fractionation during a mesocosm bloom experiment dominated by *Emiliana huxleyi*: Effects of CO2 concentration and primary production. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, **71(6)**, 1528-1541, doi:10.1016/j.gca.2006.12.015*

Coverage: *Latitude:* 60.300000 * *Longitude:* 5.200000
Minimum ORDINAL NUMBER: 7 * *Maximum ORDINAL NUMBER:* 21

Event(s): **Raunefjord** [?](#) * *Latitude:* 60.300000 * *Longitude:* 5.200000 * *Date/Time Start:* 2001-05-31T00:00:00 * *Date/Time End:* 2001-06-25T00:00:00 * *Location:* Europe, Norway [?](#)
* *Device:* Mesocosm experiment [?](#)

Comment: Ordinal number is time in days

Parameter(s):

#	Name	Short Name	Unit	Principal Investigator	Method	Comment
1	ORDINAL NUMBER ?	No				Geocode
2	Alkenone per cell <i>Emiliana huxleyi</i> ?	C37+C38/E. huxleyi	pg/cell	Benthien, Albert ?	Pressurized liquid extraction ?	
3	Alkenone per cell <i>Emiliana huxleyi</i> ?	C37+C38/E. huxleyi	pg/cell	Benthien, Albert ?	Pressurized liquid extraction ?	
4	Alkenone per cell <i>Emiliana huxleyi</i> ?	C37+C38/E. huxleyi	pg/cell	Benthien, Albert ?	Pressurized liquid extraction ?	

License: Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported

Size: 33 data points

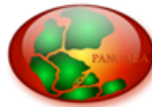


Download Data

Download dataset as tab-delimited text (use the following character encoding: [ISO-8859-1: ISO Western \(PANGAEA default\)](#))

[View dataset as HTML](#)

METADATA & DATA DISSEMINATION



PANGAEA®

Publishing Network for Geoscientific & Environmental Data

PANGAEA Login

Login is only required for access to data under moratorium.

Most of the data are freely available and can be used by referencing the related publication or the dataset citation. A few password protected data sets are under moratorium from ongoing projects. The description of each data set is always visible and includes the principle investigator (PI) to ask for access.

Users with protected data in PANGAEA may request for

Username:

MedSea

Password:

••••••••

☐ Keep logged in on this computer

Data

Download dataset as tab-delimited text (use the following character encoding: ISO-8859-1: ISO Western (PANGAEA default) ▼)

1 ☐	2 ☐	3 ☐	4 ☐	5 ☐	6 ☐	7 ☐	8 ☐	9 ☐	10 ☐	11 ☐
Date/Time	Depth water [m]	Sal	Temp [°C]	Alkalinity [mmol(eq)/l]	pH	TCO2 [μmol/l]	CO3**2- [μmol/l]	pCO2 [μatm]	SI Calcite	SI Aragonite
2000-10-13T10:00	0	34.1	25.8	2.364	8.03	2124.8	176.3	564	4.2	2.8
2000-10-13T14:20	0	33.9	26.7	2.299	8.15	1997.7	214.2	403	5.1	3.4
2000-10-13T19:25	0	35.6	25.9	2.350	8.14	2039.8	219.4	411	5.1	3.4
2000-10-14T00:00	0	33.8	25.0	2.349	8.00	2132.0	162.0	601	3.9	2.5
2000-10-14T05:55	0	34.3	24.6	2.343	8.07	2092.0	183.5	499	4.3	2.8
2000-10-14T11:35	0	34.9	25.9	2.355	8.05	2104.3	183.5	539	4.3	2.9
2001-07-20T23:00	0	33.8	26.1	2.344	8.05	2097.2	181.4	535	4.3	2.8
2001-07-21T03:00	0	33.8	25.7	2.323	7.92	2143.3	138.4	748	3.3	2.2
2001-07-21T07:00	0	33.8	25.1	2.311	8.01	2093.1	162.0	583	3.8	2.5
2001-07-21T11:00	0	33.8	26.4	2.341	8.12	2053.1	207.1	441	4.9	3.3
2001-07-22T15:00	0	34.3	27.4	2.350	8.25	1967.0	269.6	303	6.4	4.2
2001-07-22T19:00	0	34.3	26.9	2.351	8.16	2030.5	228.6	393	5.4	3.6
2001-07-22T23:00	0	34.3	26.3	2.327	8.13	2035.7	209.1	430	5.0	3.3
2001-07-23T03:00	0	34.3	26.0	2.315	7.93	2127.9	143.5	723	3.4	2.2
2001-07-23T07:00	0	34.3	25.9	2.327	8.05	2079.7	179.4	531	4.3	2.8
2001-07-23T11:00	0	34.3	27.4	2.298	8.22	1940.3	250.1	323	5.9	3.9
2001-07-23T15:00	0	34.3	28.8	2.301	8.28	1892.2	283.9	273	6.8	4.5
2001-07-23T19:00	0	34.3	27.7	2.279	8.16	1957.8	225.5	380	5.4	3.6

Contact

METADATA & DATA DISSEMINATION



All Water Sediment Ice Atmosphere

bioacid

Search

Help

Advanced Search

Preferences

more...

Logged in as **pesant** ([log out](#), [profile](#))

Always quote citation when using data!

Show Map

Google Earth

Data Warehouse



15 datasets found on search for »bioacid«

<< PREV | 1 | 2 | NEXT >>

1. **Hauck, J; Gerdes, D; Hillenbrand, C-D et al. (2011):** Calcium carbonate content in surface sediments and benthic fauna on Antarctic shelves
Supplement to: Hauck, J; Gerdes, D; Hillenbrand, C-D et al. (2011): Distribution and mineralogy of carbonate sediments on Antarctic shelves. Data submitted 2011-02-22, Journal of Marine Systems
Size: 2 datasets
doi:10.1594/PANGAEA.757933 - Score: 100% - [Similar datasets](#)
2. **Svalbard 2010 team (2010):** EPOCA Svalbard mesocosm experiment in Kongsfjorden, Svalbard, Norway, 2010
Size: 2 datasets
Dataset #769833 (*DOI registration in progress*) - Score: 57% - [Similar datasets](#)
3. **Thomsen, J; Gutowska, MA; Saphörster, J et al. (2010):** Weekly growth of mussel *Mytilus edulis*, 2010
Reference: Thomsen, J; Gutowska, MA; Saphörster, J et al. (2010): Calcifying invertebrates succeed in a naturally CO₂-rich coastal habitat but are threatened by high levels of future acidification. Biogeosciences
Size: 50 data points
doi:10.1594/PANGAEA.763338 - Score: 43% - [Similar datasets](#)
4. **Thomsen, J; Gutowska, MA; Saphörster, J et al. (2010):** Seawater carbonate chemistry in Kiel fjord 2008-2009
Reference: Thomsen, J; Gutowska, MA; Saphörster, J et al. (2010): Calcifying invertebrates succeed in a naturally CO₂-rich coastal habitat but are threatened by high levels of future acidification. Biogeosciences
Size: 131 data points
doi:10.1594/PANGAEA.763337 - Score: 36% - [Similar datasets](#)
5. **Krug, S; Schulz, KG; Riebesell, U (2011):** Seawater carbonate chemistry and biological processes during experiments with *Coccolithus braarudii*, 2011
Reference: Krug, S; Schulz, KG; Riebesell, U (2011): Effects of changes in carbonate chemistry speciation on Coccolithus braarudii: a discussion of coccolithophorid sensitivities. Biogeosciences
Size: 930 data points
doi:10.1594/PANGAEA.762350 - Score: 21% - [Similar datasets](#)



PANGAEA®

Data Publisher for Earth & Environmental Science

Logged in as **pesant** ([log out](#), [profile](#))

Always quote citation when using data!

Data Warehouse Download (BETA) on query for »bioacid«

To start a data warehouse download, add geocodes (colored red/blue) and parameters to the configuration by dragging or double-clicking them. It is recommended to first choose a vertical geocode (colored red) to further reduce the list of available parameters. Order of geocodes and parameters in the download matrix may be changed by dragging rows in the configuration list. For best results put latitude/longitude in one of the first columns, as the download matrix is ordered by the primary geocode! Depending on size of result set, the query may take some time until file download starts. **This interface is for testing puposes only and not yet finished, do not rely on its functionality! When using the data, be sure to cite all original datasets (the URL to metadata is given in the last column of the tab-delimited text file).**

Available Parameters and Geocodes

Page 1 of 15 < prev 1 2 3 4 5 6 next >

Score▼	Parameter/Geocode	
	LATITUDE	+
	LONGITUDE	+
	DATE/TIME	+
	DEPTH, sediment [m]	+
100.0%	pH	+
93.6%	Partial pressure of CO2 (water) at sea surface temperature (wet air) [µatm]	+
88.3%	Calcite saturation state	+
79.8%	Aragonite saturation state	+
69.1%	Total carbon [µmol/kg]	+
68.1%	Bicarbonate ion concentration [µmol/kg]	+
62.8%	Temperature, water [°C]	+
62.8%	Carbonate ion concentration [µmol/kg]	+
60.6%	Carbon dioxide [µmol/kg]	+
57.4%	Salinity	+
57.4%	Total alkalinity [µmol/kg]	+

- ☐ Implicit averaging
- ☐ Calculate standard deviation of averaged values

Download data in the following character encoding: ISO-8859-1: ISO Western (PANGAEA default) ▼

Start Data Warehouse Query

Configuration

Page 0 of 0 < prev next >

Parameter/Geocode	Method
Please drag'n'drop geocodes and parameters here!	

METADATA & DATA DISSEMINATION



PANGAEA®

Data Publisher for Earth & Environmental Science

Logged in as **pesant** (log out, profile)

Always quote citation when using data!

Data Warehouse Download (BETA) on query for »bioacid«

To start a data warehouse download, add geocodes (colored red/blue) and parameters to the configuration by dragging or double-clicking them. It is recommended to first choose a vertical geocode (colored red) to further reduce the list of available parameters. Order of geocodes and parameters in the download matrix may be changed by dragging rows in the configuration list. For best results put latitude/longitude in one of the first columns, as the download matrix is ordered by the primary geocode! Depending on size of result set, the query may take some time until file download starts. **This interface is for testing puposes only and not yet finished, do not rely on its functionality! When using the data, be sure to cite all original datasets (the URL to metadata is given in the last column of the tab-delimited text file).**

Available Parameters and Geocodes

Page 1 of 15 < prev 1 2 3 4 5 6 next >

Score▼	Parameter/Geocode	
	LATITUDE	+
	LONGITUDE	+
	DATE/TIME	+
	DEPTH, sediment [m]	+
100.0%	pH	+
93.6%	Partial pressure of CO2 (water) at sea surface temperature (wet air) [µatm]	+
88.3%	Calcite saturation state	+
79.8%	Aragonite saturation state	+
69.1%	Total carbon [µmol/kg]	+
68.1%	Bicarbonate ion concentration [µmol/kg]	+
62.8%	Temperature, water [°C]	+
62.8%	Carbonate ion concentration [µmol/kg]	+
60.6%	Carbon dioxide [µmol/kg]	+
57.4%	Salinity	+
57.4%	Total alkalinity [µmol/kg]	+

- ☐ Implicit averaging
☐ Calculate standard deviation of averaged values

Download data in the following character encoding: ISO-8859-1 Western (PANGAEA default)

Start Data Warehouse Query

Configuration

Page 1 of 1 < prev 1 next >

Parameter/Geocode	Method	
LATITUDE		↓
LONGITUDE		↓
DATE/TIME		↓
pH		↓
Temperature, water [°C]		↓
Total alkalinity [µmol/kg]		↓

Ouverture de bioacid.tab

Vous avez choisi d'ouvrir

bioacid.tab

qui est un fichier de type : Fichier TAB
à partir de : http://ws.pangaea.de

Que doit faire Firefox avec ce fichier ?

- ☒ Ouvrir avec : Microsoft Office Excel
- ☐ Enregistrer le fichier
- ☐ Toujours effectuer cette action pour ce type de fichier.

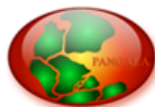
OK

Annuler



- Each data point is fully citable with a DOI
- Cross-reference with journal articles
- Pre-publication, peer-review process
- Thomson Reuters and Elsevier will will soon launch Data Citation Impact Factors based on data DOI
- Creative Commons Attribution license which requires that datasets are cited when data are used & re-used

METADATA & DATA DISSEMINATION



PANGAEA®

Publishing Network for Geoscientific & Environmental Data

You are not logged in ([LOG IN](#))

Always quote citation when using data!

Data Description

[Show Map](#) [Google Earth](#) [RIS](#) [BIBTEX](#)

Citation: Raffi, I (2002): Revision of the early-middle Pleistocene calcareous nannofossil biochronology. doi:10.1594/PANGAEA.690449,
Supplement to: **Ram, Isabella (2002):** Revision of the early-middle Pleistocene calcareous nannofossil biochronology (1.75-0.85 Ma). *Marine Micropaleontology*, 45(1), 25-55. doi:10.1016/S0377-8398(01)00044-5

Abstract: The extant nannofossil biostratigraphic and biochronologic framework for the early-middle Pleistocene time interval has been tested through the micropaleontological analysis of globally distributed high-quality low- to mid-latitude deep-sea successions. The quantitative temporal distribution patterns of relative abundances of selected taxa were reconstructed in critical intervals, and the following biohorizons were defined: first occurrence of medium-sized *Gephyrocapsa* spp. (bmG); last occurrence of *Calcidiscus macintyre* (tCm); first occurrence of large *Gephyrocapsa* spp. (bIG); last occurrence of large *Gephyrocapsa* spp. (tIG); first occurrence of *Reticulofenestra asanoi* (bRa); re-entrance of medium-sized *Gephyrocapsa* spp. (reemG) and last occurrence of *Reticulofenestra asanoi* (tRa). The detailed patterns of abundance change at these biohorizons were used to generate a detailed biostratigraphy, and the biostratigraphic data were transformed into a precise biochronology by means of correlation to isotope stratigraphies and astronomical timescales. The degree of isochrony or diachrony of the biohorizons was evaluated. Biohorizons tIG and tRa are isochronous occurring close to marine isotope stages (MIS)55 and MIS 22, respectively, and bmG and bIG are slightly diachronous on the order of 30-40 kyr, whereas biohorizons tCm, reemG and bRa are confirmed as diachronous on the order of 100, 80 and 60 kyr, respectively. Some of the events are clearly controlled by environmental conditions, e.g. the last occurrence of *R. asanoi*, related to significant environmental changes associated with the first large-amplitude glaciation of the late Quaternary, MIS 22.

Project(s): [Deep Sea Drilling Project \(DSDP\)](#)

[Ocean Drilling Program \(ODP\)](#)

Coverage: *Median Latitude:* 26.361828 * *Median Longitude:* -15.070243 * *South-bound Latitude:* 3.719017 * *West-bound Longitude:* -119.981000 * *North-bound Latitude:* 41.001200 * *East-bound Longitude:* 90.361167

License: [Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported](#)

Size: 7 datasets



Download Data

Download **ZIP** file containing all datasets as tab-delimited text (use the following character encoding: [ISO-8859-1: ISO Western \(PANGAEA default\)](#))



Articles ☒ All fields Author
 Images ☐ Journal/Book title Volume Issue Page

PDF (1307 K) | Export citation | E-mail article

Article

Figures/Tables (21)

References (47)

Thumbnails | Full-Size images

Marine Micropaleontology

Volume 45, Issue 1, May 2002, Pages 25-55

doi:10.1016/S0377-8398(01)00044-5 | How to Cite or Link Using DOI
 Copyright © 2002 Elsevier Science B.V. All rights reserved.

Permissions & Reprints

Revision of the early-middle pleistocene calcareous nannofossil biochronology (1.75–0.85 Ma)

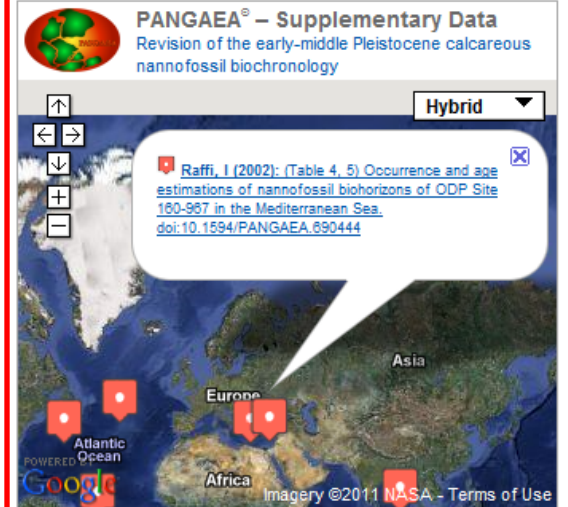
Isabella Raffi

Dipartimento di Scienze della Terra, Università 'G. d'Annunzio', Chieti, Italy

Received 10 August 2001; accepted 5 October 2001. Available online 22 March 2002.

Abstract

The extant nannofossil biostratigraphic and biochronologic framework for the early-middle Pleistocene time interval has been tested through the micropaleontological analysis of globally distributed high-quality low- to mid-latitude deep-sea successions. The quantitative temporal distribution patterns of relative abundances of selected taxa were reconstructed in critical intervals, and the following biohorizons were defined: first occurrence of medium-sized *Gephyrocapsa* spp. (*bmg*); last occurrence of *Calcidiscus macintyre* (*lcm*); first occurrence of large *Gephyrocapsa* spp. (*lbg*); last occurrence of large *Gephyrocapsa* spp. (*llg*); first occurrence of *Reticulofenestra asanoi* (*bra*); re-entrance of medium-sized *Gephyrocapsa* spp. (*reemg*); and last occurrence of *Reticulofenestra asanoi* (*lra*). The detailed patterns of



Related Articles

- Glacial-interglacial ocean climate variability from pla...
Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology
- Comparative molecular biomarker assessment of phytopl...
Organic Geochemistry
- Calcareous nannofossil bioevents and environmental cont...
Marine Micropaleontology



- Map PANGAEA metadata to CDI
- Contribute to develop tools to analyse / treat duplicates
- Identify and serve original datasets to SDN2
- Propose PANGAEA as a Thematic Data Processing Centre
- Contribute to develop real-time data flow (SensorML)



Thank you for your kind attention